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VOL. 1 NO. 28

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1946.

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STATION WRECKED TERRORISTS

EXPLOSIONS WARNING FOLLOW TELEPHONE

SUITCASE BOMB KILLS BRITISH POLICEMAN

TERUSALEM, OCT. 30.—FIVE POWERFUL EXPLOSIONS ROCKED THE JERUSALEM RAILWAY STATION TO-DAY JUST 40 MINUTES AFTER A MYSTERIOUS TELEPHONE WARN-ING HAD BEEN RECEIVED. BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE WERE RUSHED TO EMERGENCY STATIONS AND A MOTOR-CYCLIST STATED TO BE CARRYING EXPLOSIVES ARRESTED.

-'The entire station was damaged and will be out of action for at least a week. Cloudy smoke poured through the station which was surrounded by soldiers and police who earlier had evacuated the personnel.

A British police constable was killed while examining a "sultense bomb" in the station cloakroom after the explosions, and police and British troops are now searching the rubble of the partially-wrocked railway atation for further casualties.

Zionist 'Council

Terrorists

Jerusalem, Oct. 30 (UP).—

The Inner Zionist Council, to-

between it and the "groups of

The action followed Monday's

elections to the Zionist Congress the

complete results of which, will not

be available for at least another day.

Information ' available indicated.

however, that the Left wing parties

(Continued on Page 4)

Nanking Troops

Soviet occupied Korea.

is expected soon.

miles south-west.

Though a big battle in Manchuria

is expected to start soon, press re-

ports from Manchuria said the

Breaks

The explosion started a blaze, and sent smoke clouds spiralling) a hundred feet in the air. According to unconfirmed reports

four wounded Jews-three men and one girl-were captured about half a mile from the railway station, after an exchange of shots with British It is believed that a terrorist

gun-girl... slipped ... past... the Arab policemen on guard at the station and held up the railway clerk at pistol point, to deposit a suitease with a bomb in it, in the waiting room of the station. The girl then leaped into a taxi upon which the police opened fire with automatic weapons.

intensive house-to-house I side the ranks of organised comwas inaugurated for the bomb throwers in the Monteflore quarter, in the vicinity of which the station is located.

Some 50 Jewish suspects' were arrested and the Jerusalem curlew was extended two hours beyond the present sunset to sunrise period. Two masked members of the Stern Gang to-day carried out a brazen daylight hold-up of a clerk of the Polish Relief Committee in a downtown street of Telaviv and escaped with \$,2,000.

The masked men scattered a number of small bombs to frighten possible help away and as passersby sought shelter in shops and houses the gang grabbed the money bag, containing \$44,000. The clerk resisted and the gang was able to grab only a small amount of the money and ran away.

A Reuter report from Tel Aviv states that a British Army jeep was blown-up by a land-mine near Roasnana in the coastal plain of Sharon, north of Tel Aviv just before midnight yesterday.

The charges placed on both sides of the road were electrically detonated. Two British Army men were injured.—Reuter and United Press.

Papers Seized

Jerusalem, Oct. 29. - Gerchen Agronsky, editor of the English language newspaper "Palestine," who, arrived at Lyddo by air from London to-day was met by British Criminal

HOUSING IN UK

London, Oct. 30 (UP).-The situation was still quiet in the Health Minister, Mr Aneurin Bevan, Sungari River area but said the in the ninth of his monthly housing Communists were busy moving reports, said to-day that 16,862 tem- troops in preparation for future porary and permanent houses were fighting. completed during September in The Central News reported from

Changehun that the Communists England and Wales. The September total was 5,181 in Harbin have ordered all schools. more than the August total. Accom- to close with teachers and school modation was provided by new children compelled to participate in building, repair and conversion for the city's defence. The agency Construction was started on 13,794 buildings for burning if they are munists, 40,000 strong, poised on tain and A. L. Hassett, vice captain, 6. Oxford University 15, Leicester 23,617 families during September.

on September 30 to 913,329.

Elimination Of Rickshaws In Shanghai

Shanghai, Oct. 30' (UP).— Rickshaws, still one of the principal means of urban transportation, will be gradually eliminated in Shanghai.

The first 10 per cent of the 20,650 rickshow fleet of the city will be refused municipal licences taken off the streets early in November or December, according to present plans.

Gradually, the rest of the fleet will be eliminated, leaving the pedicab the only man-propelled passenger vehicle in the city. Apedicab is a tricycle converted into a passenger car with room for two persons. The driver rides in the

- Municipal authorities explained that the process of elimination of the rickshaws has to be slow and gradual because of the number of issues involved. The first 10 per cent may now go because the city | has acquired and started operating severat new buses. As more buses are made available, more rickshaws would go.

There is also the question of unemployment. At least two pullers earn their daily bread on each Bavaria. rickshaw, taking their solits from 4 n.m. to 2 n.m., each keeping the car first 2,065 ricksnaws would throw at least 4,130 pullers.

Snanghat municipal authorities, working in conjunction, with General Labour Union, are conthem on other pusiness. Another London area. suggestion is that they, together with their rickshaws, be moved to nearby cities where there is an acute shortage of transportation incluties. The suggested transplanting of the ricksnaws, however, was opposed as not compatible to the overall Uninese plan cuminate ricksnaws through the country.

The authorities are also encountering strong opposition from the Ricksnaw Owners! Association which claims that the Government proposal to eliminate 2,065 rickday resolved to sever the ties snaws would believely affect their interests. The owners rent then terrorists who defy national disrickshaws to the pullers.

Privately-owned rickshaws wi cipline and place themselves outalso be gradually, eliminated. The autnoritles are now registering al rickshaws—new ones and those in process. of construction-and Thus any unofficial understanding rickshaw manufacturers to check which may have existed between on the production of new man the 75,000 strong Haganah and the pulled venicies. No new licences Irgun Zvoi Leuml and Stern Gang will be issued, it was announced. may now be considered to have

Calcutta Mob Attacks Indian Soldiers

Capture Chefoo? injured in new communal riots! in India; messages from widely separated districts reported to-Nanking, Oct. 30 (UP).— Unconfirmed reports said to-day day. Three of the deaths that Government troops have followed an attack by Calcutta; captured Chefoo, while in Man- crowds armed with knives on robbery raids on its stately homes quick Government three Indian soldiers, who were and castles, is reported to be takthrusts have captured Tunghua overpowered after firing until and Linkiang, on the border of their ammunition gave out. A police patrol, which rescued the

appears to be shaping up and soldiers were injured. fighting on the outskirts of Harbin

Government right flank in east Bengal, four killed; Gaffarguon, looms and jewellery. Shantung was swooping down to- Bengal, three killed, seven injured; Sandvip Island, off the Bengal coast, ward Chefoo by way of Yihsien, 80

The transport situation improved gems. Rates may rise as a result. in Calcutta to-day.-Reuter.

In Calcutta to-day, bus and taxi strike continued and only a skeleton tram service was operating along certain routes through the unaffected areas, adds United Press.

the total number under construction. The situation in Pacting, on the is rushing reinforcements toward which are meeting the MCC on Aldershot 0, Bart's Hospital . Poping-Hankow railway, is now the endangered city.

Britain's latest Aircraft Carrier, HMS Triumph, at Southampton. Alleged West End U.S. Troops In Jewel Thieves

JERUSALEM

Buckingham Palace Curtains Stolen

Arrested

worth of jewels from the apart- Assembly. ment of Princess Hilda of

The accused were identified as | Patricia Alice McPherson.

The theft, which occurred between October 23 and October 25, was one sidering a pian to extend small jewels and expensive furs from the prisoners of war and civillans. loans to the jobless pullers to start residences of wealthy persons in the

> being an Army deserter. The couple were accused of stealing jewellery and clothing

It was officially announced this morning that Summer Time

in Hongkong will end on Decem-

SUMMMER TIME

£210 from another apartment in the same building where Princess Hilda

Phersons said they had admitted the try."-Central News. theft of the property, which was recovered, and had made written state-They were remanded in custody

matters requiring investigation. It was also revealed to-day that thieves stole £800 worth of furs, group, graves registration troops, jewellery and liquor from the apart-

ment of Mr Spiro Constantinide, in Hyde Park Garden, Mewshad, on October 23-24. He lost a beaver cont and fewellery worth £1,500 and wines and spirits valued at £300. Thleves equipped with a truck

Calcutta, Oct. 30.—Twenty-learly to-day stole the Buckingtwo people died and others were ham Palace gold damask curtains. worth, £1,000, from a factory at Crouch Hill, Finsbury Park.

The curtains had been ordered for the Palace and were nearly ready.

Britain's nobility, alarmed at the guarding estates when invasion was threatened.

Menniwhile, a buttle for Harbin rioters and arresting four. All the being manned again and farm The team is: Swift (Manchester hands, gardeners and butlers are re- City). Scott (Arsenal), Hardwick Other rlot casualty lists included: newing knowledge of hand-to-hand (Middlesbrough), Wright (Wolver-Ahmedabad, Bombay Presidency, fighting gained in the Home Guard hampton), Franklin (Stoke), Cock-Pro-Government press reports one killed, one injured; Kurla, near during the war. Many of these who impounded all his personal said heavy fighting still was in propapers.—Reuier.

One killed, two injured; manorial homes contains millions of (Preston), Carter (Derby), Lawton popers.—Reuier.

Bombay City, four injured, Sontipore, pounds worth of art treasures, helr(Chelsea), Mannion (Middlesbrough), Carter (Derby), Lawton popers.—Reuier.

Meanwhile, private detective agencles reported they were working Mr Hussein Suhrawardy, Moslom overtime to protect clients from the Premier of Bengal, to-day met wave of jewel robberies, and insur-Mahatma Ganhi to discuss the nace brokers said they were busy communal situation in the province, insuring huge amounts in precious

BRADMAN CAPTAIN,

Adelaide, Oct. 30-At a meeting Royal Air Force 1. of the Cricket Control Board to-day, Rugby Union: Devonport Services said the Reds had prepared all big said to be critical with the Com- Don Bradman was appointed cap- 10, Royal Navy Engineering College the outskirts while the Government of the Combined Australian XI, 3. Royal Army, Medical Corps,

China Not UNO Charter Violation

New York, Oct. 30:-China does not consider the presence of U.S. troops on Chinese soil a violation of the UNO Charter, declared the Chinese delegation London, Oct. 30 (UP).—Two to the UNO General Assembly ersons were charged in the in a statement to-day replying West London Magistrate's Court to charges made by the White to-day with the theft of £1.205 | Russian delegation before the

"The Chinese delegation does not at all share the Byelo-Russian delegation's view that the presence for 11 hours. Elimination of the Robert McPherson, 32, engineer, and of American Marines in Chinese territory is a violation of the UNO Charter. The whole world knows that American forces are in China by her consent and for specified in a series of similar robberies, of duties connected with Japanese

"Progressively, with the accomplishment of these tasks in different parts of China, the U.S. forces have McPherson was also accused of been reduced and withdrawn and only a small number of them remain in China now. Her forces have worth not taken part in any of the clashes which occurred between Government troops and the Communist

The U.S. representatives in China in the form of their good offices which are much appreciated by the Chinese for their peaceful settlement of political difficulties. These difficulties have been created by the Chinese Communists in opposing the Government plans to bring about national unification and in an attempt to extend their sphere of political domination by means armed force with the purpose of The police who arrested the Mc- | seizing control of the whole coun-

U. S. Announcement

Washington, Oct. 30 (UP)-The War Department said to-day that it for seven days at the request of the had fewer than 3,000 troops in China police who said there were other and that none of them were combat

The Army said the troops included a 750-man military advisory medical men, some administrative personnel and a few guards for surplus goods.

England's Soccer Team Against Welsh Eleven

London, Oct. 30.—The England soccer team to meet Wales on November 13 at Manchester is the same as that which de-Listening posts and pill-boxes are feated Ireland 7-2 and Eire 1-0. burn (Manchester United); Finney The reserves are Hugan (Sheffield United) and Johnston (Blackpool). Stanley Matthews, for so long, an automatic choice as England's outside right, has been omitted. Mutthews has, not played for his club for eight weeks owing to injury and though he is resuming on Saturday. the selectors probably felt they would he unwise in risking his form and fitness.

Results of football games played today were: Soccer: Football Association 4.

U.S. Delegate Pledges Co-Operation In Disarmament Plan

NEW YORK, Oct. 30.—"The United States is prepared to co-operate fully with all other members of the United Nations in disarmament measures," declared the United States delegate, Senator Warren Austin in his eagerly-awaited speech to the United Nations General Assembly to-day.

Senator Austin advocated effective safeguards to protect States complying with such disarmament against the hazards of violation and evasion. The United States Government, Mr Austin said, was prepared to make full statements on the number of its armed forces in foreign territories.

The proposed inquiry into the displacement of troops should include all mobilised armed forces whether at home, or abroad, Senator Austin urged. "We cannot fight for peace side by side without recrimination. We weicome the confidence expressed by ! M. Molotov that unanimous agreement between all nations, both large end small, can be achieved on such vital matters as central of atom energy and steps to lighten the burden of armamen, and military exacaditures which still rest so heaany upon the geoples of the world," Senator Austin declared.

"The United States believes M. The Initiative of the Soviet Union in this matter is appropriate because of its mighty armies, just as the int-The Chinese statement' reads: thative of the United States was appropriate in proposing measures preventing the manufacture and use of atomic weapons."

"In war the United States gave our Allies all the help and cooperation a great country could. In peace we will support the United Nations with all the resources we possess. Our motives in war and peace we leave to the judgment of history." The Asembly then adjourned and

most of the delegates due to speak went back to their work of revists. their prepared speeches in the Jight of the outspoken speech by M. Molotov yesterday. The UNO Press Department to-day

was thrown into confusion as all the advanced texts appeared likely have been making strenuous efforts to become so much scrap paper. when more and more delegates announced their intention of re-writing their speeches. Mr Norman Makin, the Australian

delegate during an earlier session renewed his attack on the veto when the Assembly resumed to-day, declaring that the work of the Security Council had justified earlier Australian misgivings. Again and again veto had been used by one of the permanent members to thwart the will of the majority of the Council. (Continued on Page 4)

The Atom Bomb New York, Oct. 30.—Mr Ber-

U.S. Terms For

Surrender Of

nard Baruch, the United States delegate to the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission, said here to-night: "There will Mololov's proposal should be placed be no surrender by the United on our agenda and fully discussed. States of the atom bomb until the United States knows all other countries are prevented from making the bomb. Frequently the American delegation has been asked why they were not ready to accept the Russian convention or treaty to outlaw the bomb and destroy our present stock.

"The answer is simple: They were rendy to accept it. The fact is we originally proposed a similar planbut only part of a whole. In any agreement there must be provided uil compulsion to obey it, binding upon those who assume the obligation to protect the world against this new weapon. It is necessary through the International Atomic Agency to begin at the raw materials and to use every device of control including licensing, inspection, necounting, operation and nanage-

ment as protective measures. "When all this has been agreed upon by a treaty in final form all our known stock of bombs and raw materials will be turned over or disposed of in accordance with the treaty."

Meanwhile Reuter's Diplomatic Correspondent from London reports that British representatives at the UNO General Assembly are expected to seek clarification of Russla's (Continued on Page 4)

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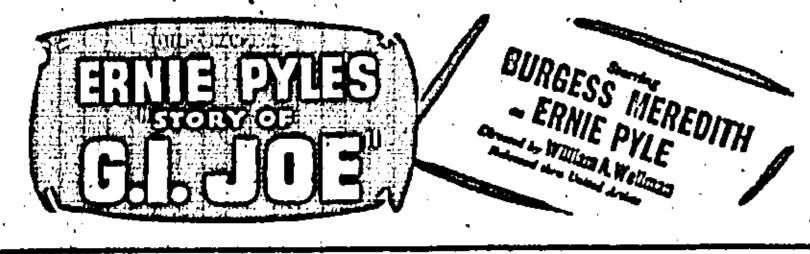
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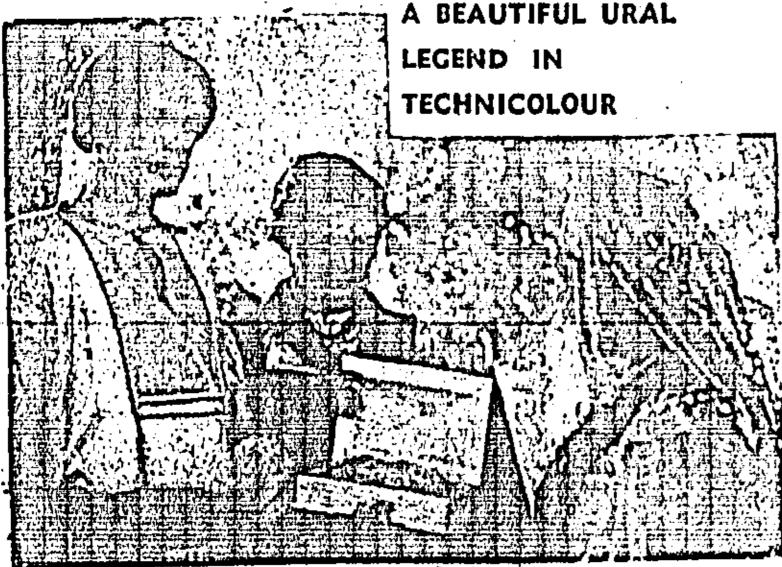


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Chinese Chambers Of Commerce To Be United

Nanking, Oct. 29.—For the first time in history, Chinese merchants in China and abroad will be united under one single organisation — the National Federation of Chamber of Commerce—which will be formally inaugurated here on November

The inaugural meeting will be held in the capital and will last for five days during which commercial leaders from all provinces, special municipalities and Chinese communities will gather to discuss a longrange plan for development of commerce and improvement of economic conditions in China.

Messrs Wang Shao-lai, Chairman of the Preparation Committee, said delegates are coming from some Communist-occupied provinces, Sinking, Sulyuan Chinghai as well as from Singapore, Java, Manlla, and the United States.

The meeting will also hear reports the six months just past. on commercial and economic conditions in different places in China and abroad.

BY ALBANIA PROTEST

Unauthorised Penetration By British Warships

warships into Albanian waters".

Declaring that four British warships entered Albanian waters on they were "attempting to provoke incidents" and were violating Albanian sovereignty.

the following day, several British rendered Enemy Personnel." They planes flew over Albanian territory are serving as cooks, mess-waiters, with the aim of intimidation and officers' batmen or on other chores. 66 VOU were Allies and we expectprovocation."

Voluge struck mines in the Corfu believe the Slovene villagers are don't feel you treated us as friends, channel with the loss of 40 dead and much friendlier and kindlier towards or that you brought us liberty. 43 wounded .- Reuter.

WOOL FROM SOYA BEANS

in Manchurin has prompted the Pro- ones learned it when this was part not to fraternise with the British. duction Supervising Administration of Austria. The younger ones seem But your soldiers look as though they here to plan for the establishment to have learned it when German of a factory in this city to manufac- | troops were stationed here during the ture wool from soya beans which are war. That makes it easier. very abundant in the north-east provinces. The factory is scheduled to be completed by the end of 1947.

News.

1-Merry

14—Hasten

17-Umail füh

23-Ancient republio

26-The 15th of

27—Travels

15—Reel

10-Prisk

II—Cash

20-Postico

arred song

12-Highest card

D-Conqueted

Crossword Puzzle

31-Plying mammal

32-Gold (symb.)

25-Where ore is

38-Out of meat

23—Interesta

34-Messenger

27-Mistake

40-Washes

47—Eihawis

45-A number

48-Our army

50-Opes out

(Initials)

BI-Indian tribe

Just Like an Eagle

DO YOU THINK YOU MA

THAT LITTLE

BIRD ?

COULD HYPNOTIZE

45—Thresh

49-Twice

39--Poet

Slovenes Cold-Shoulder British Troops In The Trieste Area

"(By Elizabeth Barker)

RITISH troops at Basovizza, a Slovene village on the uplands six miles south-east of Trieste, are being cold-shouldered by the local girls.

The attitude of the local population towards these British troops in contrast to their treatment of German prisoners has led the troops to ask whether the Slovenes have already forgotten all the Germans did to them during the war and whether they now regard the British soldlers ás enemies.

to move into winter quarters, they Tito' or anything like that. But we Mr Dugdale sald an official report and South American Republics where are shivering on the bleak wind- get chatting all right over a glass The inaugural meeting will be swept heath, overshadowed by a line of wine or in the street."

Some of the men prefer to go down | you." with some of the girls.

No Friendliness

Belgrade, Oct. 30.—Gen Enver D can never get any further with They can talk together. Also, we Hodja, Albanian Prime Minister, has the Slovenes. In the restaurants they were under Austria once, and that sent a telegram to the Secretary- are served politely enough but gives a certain common base for un-General of the United Nations, pro- there is no friendliness, no smiles, derstanding one another. testing strongly against the "un- They never manage to get talking authorised penetration of British with the other men sitting around at Germans were occupying this area other tables.

street as if we weren't there.". The was going to do something he did it

the British are a few German happens. It added: "On the same day and prisoners of war, classified as "Sur-The British say the Germans are the Germans than they ever are with | "It is true that there is no shootthe British.

> a young British officer, told me: an enemy. That is what is at the "Yes, we get on with the Slovenes bottom of it. of them can talk German. The older tions have been given to our Slovenes well enough. For one thing a lot

Many Partisans

. 66TT'S true most of the men of the naturally modest anyway." It is pointed out that wool made! I village were partisans and from soys beans possesses the same that there was fighting with the Ger- vizzu, -- It is not the same every- piete recovery of young Francois flexibility and other qualities of mans. But the men went to the hills where in the Anglo-American zone Pascal who was blind and paralysed natural wool, the only shortcoming and the women usually stayed home of Venezia Giulia, Some, Slovene in both arms and legs when he was being its durability which is not up helping their men when they could. villages, even though they are solid- brought to Lourdes in 1938. to the standard of natural wool. At the same time the women don't ly pro-Tito, are friendly towards the Estimates show that 11 tons of seem to have got on too badly with British or American troops stationwool can be produced from every the Germans. Anyhow quite a lot ed nearby. But in general the 100 tons of soya beans.—Central of the village people are friendly Solvene's attitude is reserved and British and feel that the British have enough now.

SKEETHOWED

1—Idlo chatter

2-Play a part

4-Tiny man

G-Bulay tivet

7-Late Latin

miaty A-Q

l-Bnare

6-Departs

IB-Cows' calls

11-Very wealthy

30-Prench painter

33-Aromatic berry

14-Meat from awine

pp_Bhort hit 40_liigh tennis sho

41-Blackbird of the

43-Deep groove

ABBA DABBA--

YOU'RE AN EAGLE YOU'RE AN EAGLE

44 Compass point

47-Post Erchange

cuckoo family 43-Burmese tribe

20-Turns bad

person

22—Diamo 23—Digger

l4—Blatuo

25-Flower

27-Beised

36---Pixles 27--- Upholds

0-Lubricale

8.-Kind of notel

3-Desired

S-Paco

These are questions which some | "Of course they're all for Comof the men of the Third. Field Re- munism and all for Tito. But we tion had been received from giment Royal Artillery are brooding get talking and we on our side keep America indicating whether changes over—particularly now that autumn off politics. I mean, of course, I in warship construction were necesrains have come, and while waiting wouldn't start saying, "To hell with sary, as a result of the atom tests,

featured by an exhibition of native of pine-covered hills, where they A British private told me: "I've products brought by the delegates, have been living under canvas for seen Germans coming back proper merry some evenings, I can tell

> to Triester by lorry whenever they Later I talked with the Roman are free. Others like to go along to Catholic priest of Basovizza—all the Basovizza in the evenings, to have a villagers are Catholics-and he said: plain, but well cooked meal in one "Yes, it may seem strange to you of the village's four simple . bare that our people are not hostile to the eating-houses, and drink the local German prisoners. It is not that they wine. They would also like to get have forgotten the war they suffered talking with the men of the village so much. As you know, most of the over a glass of wine, or to go out men went with the partisans. You can see our death-roll painted up on the wall of the church.

"But our people have good hearts. They are not revengeful. And lan-DUT most of the British say they guage makes a lot of difference. "Another thing, is that when the

during the war, they were harsh but As for the girls, "they just look we knew where we were with them. through us as we walk down the when a German commander said he October 22, the telegram asserts that washerwomen are their only With the British, we don't know. Our people say that the British promise Working in the same camp with one thing, but something different

Expected A Lot

decent enough, work very hard and forced Marshal Tito's army-which British destroyers Saumarez and Woops are rather pitter because they this village and all this region. We

> ing now and no concentration camps. Hans Lehmann, a country boy But a slap on the face from a friend from North Germany, now batman to hurts more than a heavy blow from

> > "I cannot admit that any instruc-

of it is that most Slovenes here—at | _Reuter.

Design Of British Warships To Be Changed?

London, Oct. 30 .- Wing Commander Roland Robinson, Conservative, asked in the House of Commons to-day whether any change was proposed in the design and construction of British warships following the United States Navy's atom tests.

Mr John Dugdale, Parliamentary Secretary to the Admiralty, told him that these matters were at all times subject to modification "as the result of experience, research and ex-

The leasons learned from the atom tests would certainly be used to the full, but a great deal of Canada's 1945 toy production and a cour examination and analysis must take value of \$18,189,537, which was four take take take the Dominion's anplace before these results could be fully apprehended, Mr Dugdale

Asked whether any communicawas "still awaited in Britain.-

Siamese Envoy To China Appointed

Tularak has been named as the first operating in Canada to-day for every Siamese Ambassador to China. He one that was in the business in 1939, was a member of the Cabinet and Mr C. R. Gallow added. Items now n prominent member of the Free being produced in the Dominion in-Slamese movement.

into China and later contacted Ad- decoration, model aircraft, playground miral Lord Louis Mountbatten at equipment, juvenile furniture, games Kandy. He afterwards proceeded of all kinds, and a wide variety of to Washington and returned to Slam other articles suitable for people of all after the Japanese surrender .--

SOME ARMY FIGURES

Washington, Oct. 30.-The Armoured Cavalry Journal sald that the Russian Army was the largest in the world, with China second, Britain third, the United States fourth and Yugo-Slavia fifth.

The nuthor, Major H. D. Stewart, estimated the Russian army at 3,000,000 men compared with the peak war strength of 20,000,000. Other estimates were, China 2,700,000, October 22 was the day when the do not grumble. But some of the we look on as our Army—to leave Britain 1,500,000, United States which 10 per cent were women. China had nearly 1,000,000 men under arms.

LOURDES MIRACLE

felt superior to us Slovenes. Yes, Bureau of Verification at Lourdes to- ing returned to China after V-J Day maybe you are right, and they are day announced the official registraonly shy; but that is what our people | tion of the miraculous healing of , a four-year-old child who had been "I am against our girls going with blind and paralysed before making soldiers at any time. Our girls are a pilgrimage to the Holy Shrine. It is said that 11 physicians have

That is how things are in Baso- signed the attestation of the com-

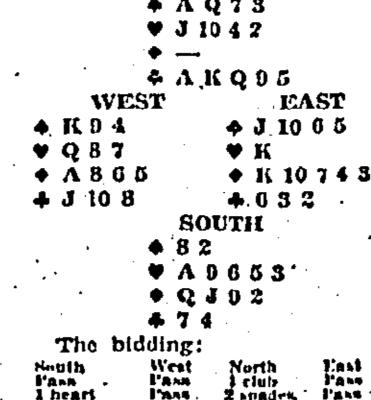
least for the present-mistrust the the power to hurt them. Whereas the

What seems to be at the bottom Germans have no power to hurt now.

According To Culbertson (Copyright, 1946, by Elv Culbertson)

The slam contract in to-day's | deal was decidedly optimistic, but turn up with one diamond, laid the declarer took full advantage of down the ace. This was ruffed, the good break of cards. South dealer. Neither side vulnerable

4 A Q 7 3 ♥ J 10 4 2



strength.

and declarer then led the heart jack through East. The king was captured and, hoping for a 2-2 break of trumps, declarer led a second round. West put up the queen, and in an effort to lock the play in dummy, led another l diamond. (East had given a high signal on the opening lead, hence was fairly well marked with the

West, hoping that dummy would

ruff this second diamond, lead in simultaneously. West's remaining in areas under Dutch control are heart had to be extracted, dummy's suffering from a business depression clubs had to be established (in case while those in Indonesian controlled they didn't break), and above all, South had to return to his own hand to draw the trump without encountering an overruff by West. The club ace and king wore

cashed, and West false-carded with the .ten and jack, making a doubleton club. South After his initial strong bidding however, was not to be misled. (two spades over South's one There was only one chance, so he heart). North was far out of line ruffed the third round of clubs, in jumping all the way to six drew West's eight of trumps, and hearts. Four hearts at that point took the spade finesse. Luck have covered North's full crowned his good play, and the slam was home.

By Ernie Bushmiller



will be on sale this Christmas in stores in many parts of the world. Even in the United Kingdom, where imported toys are still classified as non-essential products, a limited quantity will be available this year. Mr C. R. Gallow, Acting Canadian Trade Commissioner in Hongkong, sold to-day that his country now ranks as one of the world's foremost producers of toys and other playthings. Canada's 1945 toy production had a

Canada One Of

Foremost

Producers Of Toys

Canadian toys and games,

for the first time since 1939,

times larger than the Dominion's annual production in pre-war years. With German and Japanese Competition eliminated because of the war, Canadian toy exporters are at present finding their best markets in South Africa, which cancelled import controls several months ago; in Central import controls are less rigid than in

foundland, the British West Indies, and the United States. The British Government this year is permitting Canadian toy exporters, who sold their products in the United Kingdom during 1936, 1937, and 1938, to make token shipments up to 20 per cent of their pre-war shipments.

some other countries; and in New-

Bangkok, Oct. 29.—Mr Sanguan There are five toy manufacturers clude toy balloons, scooters, tricycles, During the war he infiltrated steel fire engines, dolls, Christmas tree lages. Materials used in the manufacture of these toys and games include wood, metal, rubber, plastics, and paper.

Overseas Chinese Difficulties In Returning To NEL

Nanking, Oct. 30.—Overseas Chinese, from Netherlands East Indies who are home for the first time in more than four years are finding 1,100,000 and Yugo-Slavin 800,000, of Dutch visas for re-entry in the East Indies "harder to get than He estimated that Communist going to heaven," declared Messrs Wu Shen-chi and Wang Shang-chih, Netherlands East Indies Chinese delegates to the National Assembly. in an exclusive interview with Central News to-day.

They said that many overseas Chinese who are seeking to go back to their families or business or both in Netherlands East Indies after hav-Consulate in Hongkong with various "obstructionist" methods from heavy service fees to delaying tactles.

Mr Wu, a newspaper publisher from Batavia revealed that all Chinese requesting for return visas including those who gained Dutch eltizenship by virture of their origin of birth are obliged, to begin with, to spend HK\$60 ostensibly to cover charges of individual cabled applications to the immigration authorities in Batavia. Then comes a long wait for a reply which usually takes more than a month to arrive. Mr Wu said that he and Mr Wang Shang-chih returned to China in March to attend the National Assembly originally scheduled for May 5 only to find it postponed to November 12. However, instead of returning to Java in the meantime as they had intended to they stayed in Hongkong all this time in view of Dutch restrictions on granting re-entry visas to Chinese nationals.

Both National Assembly delegates were of opinion that Indonesian extremists have inflicted more loss in life and property on Chinese in Netherlands East, Indies in one year than the Japunese did during the entire length of their occupation. But they hastened to add that it is not altogether correct to assert there is a universal unil-Chinese sentiment among the Indonesians.

Mr Wang, who is an executive Declarer had no choice but to member of the Kuomintang branch in the Netherlands East Indies, said that Chinese in Java are having a sary to do several things almost very hard time. He stated that those territories are living under constant threat of pillage and slaughter. Central Nows.

U.S. PLANES FOR CNAC

Shanghai, Oct. 30.—Six new passenger-planes of the C-45 type, each capable of carrying 40 passengers. have been procured in the United States by the China National Aviation . Corporation, it was learned here to-

.These heavy-toninge aircraft willbe used on the CNAC's overseas lines and the Shanghal-Pelping route: The CNAC at present have a fleet of 60 aircraft which is still for from sufficient in coping with China's, increasingly air-minded people.-Central

WOUNDED EMPLOYER

Tokyo, Oct. 30 (UP).—Brandishing a wooden club in his right hand and, a butcher's knife in his lift, 22-yearold Riklo Ishikawa, shouting "You're going to die", reverely wounded his boss Torn Wada, 40.

Ishikawa escaped, but later stave himself up to the police. He said be intended to kill Wada because "Wada" became too pecuniary minded and began ignoring others in his relations with his henchmen".

RUHR THE KEY TO GERMAN REHABILITATION

(By Edward W. Beattie)

FROM the town of Lippstadt down to the Rhine the Ruhr slopes gently over rolling, forested hills and tilled valleys which at first glance look as though the land had always been at peace.

Fields are well kept, the job of stimulation. It is useless to forests are thick and green and speak of recovery until a stimulus the haystacks are fat and yellow. Everywhere from behind the bills for stall befole the bills for stall befole the bills for stall befole to be seen to be seen the stall befole to be seen to be see foldings mark the mine-shafts of the great Ruhr coal field.

The autobahn down to the Rhine runs for a while, smooth untouched, the bridges intact even the old road signs unscathed. Then come the bridges in long succession which the Germans blasted in a last effort of resistance.

Wrecked Ctles

W wrecked cities which industries of an entire continent. To-day the Ruhr lies prostrate

like a glant racked with a plagueand in almost exact proportion to its 18 and 42 is now dead or missing. Ills Germany and Europe suffer. units of the American 1st and 9th obliteration and nobody can yet Armies met in what Gen. Dwight imagine what will replace it as a Elsenhower has called "the largest job giver. double envelopment in history." With If through economic unity with

power was gone. of air pounding which preceded it goods to give new life to trade. Germany as a whole.

Vicious Circle

FIME Ruhr is caught in a vicious L circle of coal and food. With more coal the population could be fed more than the present nearstorvation diet. But without more food the incentive to mine more coal is gone.

Until this riddle is solved the Ruhr seems destined to stagnate; Germany in the grip of a "hand out here. mentality, which is the Reich's most outstanding characteristic to-day.

notice that most of the tall chimneys of the Ruhr are not smoking that the giant wheels which plunge the cars down the slanting mine shafts are usually motionless. And you start watching people trudging along the roads and through the streets of towns where rubble is banked high inside the skeletons of dead buildings.

summer hiking tours-or just stand. sors. Inadequate Diet

· their outstanding characteristic. ies face here in the Ruhr a fantastic Central News.

MIRACLE OF

TECHNICOLOR

FOUR

SHOWS

TO-DAY

the hills forests of tall brick the stores. There is only meagre chimneys or spidery steel scaf- food ration. And there is no future to which a miner or a steel man can look forward to-at least none on which he is yet able to focus. He might better stay and try to repair his slattered roof, if he has a home at all, or help some farmer outside town two or three days a week in return for a little cabbage, a few potatoes or some carrots.

Absenteeism

THIR result is labour shortage and absenteeism in every plant.

In Essen, for instance, a city poured coal and steel into the which has a rubble clearance problem which may take 30 years to handle, it is estimated that 60 per cent of the mule population between

The Krupp Works, which was the Near Lippstadt, on April 1, 1945, essence of Essen, is slated for

the collapse of the Ruhi pocket 17 the American zone the basic British of occupation and the borders of are going to do no-more than scrape | along," the coal men say. t All of Western Germany will be

CHANGES IN CHINA'S INTERNATIONAL POSITION

the sufferer until that time and all

Europe will feel the pinch.

among its ruins. Far from making during the second war have changed bloc to make way for the formation the contribution it should to a China's international position, ac- of a new Government.-Central peaceful recovery of Germany, it cording to an English commentary News. will continue to function more com- broadcast to-day by M. Maslennikov pletely than any other part of over Radio Moscow and monitored

The Russian commentator said that | You realise this when you begin to the three facts were (1) China took an active part in the rout of Japanese imperialism and after Japan's defeat China occupied a worthy place as an equal member of the UNO:

and other countries: (3) The result of the Sino-Russian | Regarded as possessing great taken a large toll in the country. People pull their little carts treaty of friendship and alliance literary value, the Psalms were loaded with brush or firewood of a which expressed the mutual interests translated into the Chinese language close attention to anti-tuberculosis few salvaged belongings or dug the of the two peoples who participated by the nation's eminent jurist and work and are actively engaged in

kov, was the most important.

Columbia 💹

in which glorious music springs

from the story ... just as

the story springs from

presents with pride

A Sidney Budiman Production

NINA FOCH • GEORGE COULOURIS

Acresn Play by Sidney Buchman

Dintied by CHARLES VIDOR

a new form of screen entertainment



BRITAIN SHARES HER LOAF

Mrs Elizabeth Crocker of Pinner, London, looks at the piece of bread which represents the daily bread ration for one person under the new rationing scheme in Britain.

VIET NAMH PROPOSAL REJECTED

Hanol, Oct. 30.—The first National days later, 21 divisions had been ration can be raised to the hoped for Assembly of Indo-China yesterday re- Spellman, Archbishop of New York, liguidated, 325,000 prisoners had 1550 calories a day-the heavy jected the proposal submitted by the to-day sounded a warning that Rusbeen taken and Germany's war workers get much more-there is a Viet Namh Government that instruct sla is bent on world domination and chance that more coal can be mined | tions should be assued to the whole | accused | Moscow of "sabolaging The Ruhr has never recovered and more coal will mean more food nation to observe, the newly-conclud- efforts for a just reace with the infrom that battle and from the years and a new trickle of consumers' ed treaty between France and Indo- tention of utilising the resulting | China. The Assembly contended chaos to spread Communism.". and the effects of its crippling reach "Until we can get the miners' that the new treaty might be put into In an article published in the far beyond the struggled British Zone minds off food and on to his job we execution only after it had been magazine "Cosmopolitan" Cardinal passed and ratified by the National Spellman said "every Communist is Assembly, '

> the opening meeting which unani- tive Communist invasion of our mously adopted a resolution to send country." telegraphic messures to China and France paying respects to the two Governments and peoples.

Meanwhile, it is reliably learned that Dr Ho Chi-Minh, President of the Viet Namh Government and all the responsible officials of the London, Oct. 29.—Three factors Government, will soon resign en

CHINESE TRANSLATION OF THE PSALMS

Shanghal, Oct. 30.—The first of accommodating 150 patients. in the ranks of the United National edition of the Chinese version of the Psalms in the Old Testament, edited (2) The annulment of unequal by President Chiang Kai-shek and city-wide campaign to acquaint the treaties with Britain, United States published by the Commercial Press. is off the press.

knapsaclis they used to use for in the struggle against Fascist aggres- scholar, Dr John C. H. Wu. Presi- pushing preventive work ahead here. dent Chiang, in a preface to the The third factor, said M. Maslenni. translation, expressed gratification at has been asked to head the Associaseeing consummation of such out- tion.—Central News. However, he added, the abolition standing wirk. He believed that the THE faces of the city dwellers are of unequal treaties did-not ensure Chinese version surpassed any preyellowish in testimony to the China's free national development vious attempt in accuracy and inadequate diet and almiessness is because China's economy and poli- quality, and expressed the hope that ties were subjected to the strong in- the entire New Testament would soon The British occupational authorite it once of American imperialism -- be rendered into Chinese,-Central

At 2.30,

5.10,

U.S. ARCHBISHOP ATTACKS RUSSIA

New York, Oct. 30 (UP).—Cardinal

a potential enemy of the United States and only those blind as bats More than 150 delegates attended can fall to be aware there is an ac-

ANTI-TB MEASURES IN SHANGHAI

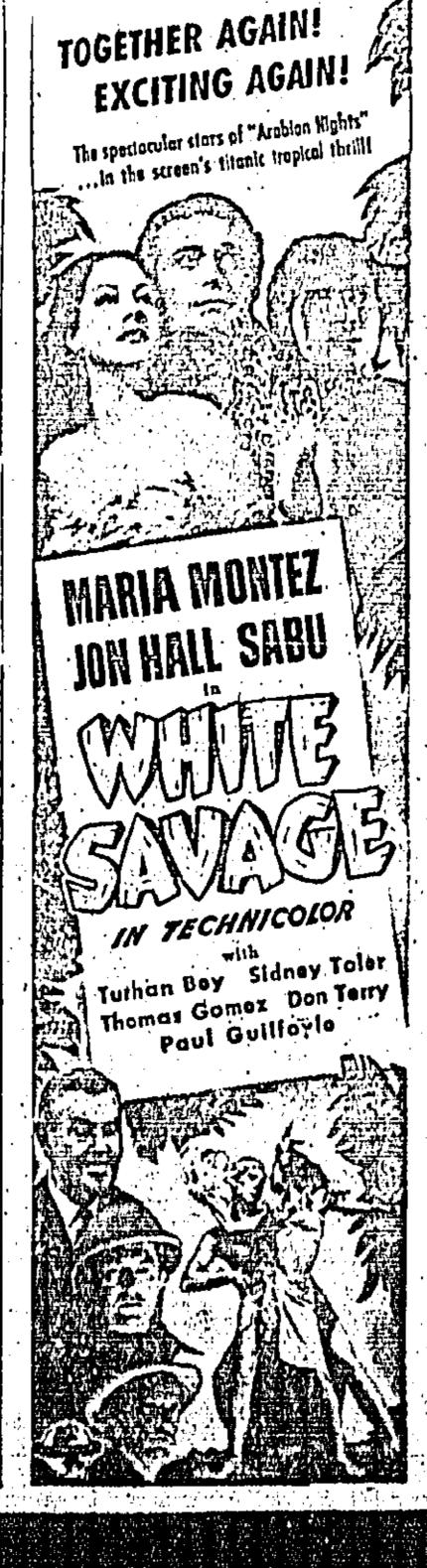
Shanghai, Oct. 30.—Latest equipment for treating tuberculosis donat- civil rights of civilians," in its ed by the American Red Cross Society will arrive here as soon as the muritime strike in the United States is settled, it was learned here

The Shanghai An#-Tuberculosis Association, being the recipient of the urgently needed equipment combating the drendful disease, has decided to set up clinics and sanatoria capable

The Association is also planning a prevention against the crippling disease of Tuberculosis which has

Local health authorities are paying Dr W. W. Yen, veteran diplomat

NEXT CHANGE at the KING'S



"Squatting" Charge Against U.S. Red Cross

The National Development Company in Manila has accused the American Red Cross of "squatting" in four of the Companyle buildings which, it is stated, are urgently needed to house a plant for the production of yarn for home weavers, and net manufacturers.

Officials of the Company claim that the Red Cross refusal to vacate the buildings has resulted in delay in rehabilitating the local weaving and fishing industries.

The four buildings which are in the company's compound are being used by the Red Cross for auctioning of its excess supplies twice weekly. According to the company's officials the Red Cross has no lease on the building. The plant, if installed, could produce 10,000 pounds of yarn

This is the second complaint to be made against the American Red Cross in Manila recently for refusal to vacate buildings, the first being brought by the owners of the Jai Alni building which before the war was one of Manila's big sports centres. The building is now being used as a club-the Roosevelt Club. ---for American troops.

No Longer Needed

Althought the Red Cross has a lease on this building, the owners claim that there is no longer any need to use it as a soldiers' club since there are now many other recreational facilities and the number of troops using it has decreased considerably.

Admitting that attendance at the club had declined the American Army Command, however, in a press note replying to the complaint, stated: "When attendance falls to a point that no longer justifies operation of the Roosevelt Club, the Jul Alai building will be released to the professional gamblers who formerly made its operation so ucrative.'

AFWESPAC (Headquarters, Allied Forces Western Pacific) was also attacked recently by Col Angel M. Tuazon, former Manila Chief of Police, who charged the Army's real estate division with "rank inefficiency and disregard for the handling of property occupied by

the 86th Infantry Division. Col Tunzon alleged that the Army which occupied the property on May 1, 1945, had not paid one centavo in rent and was "legally and technically a 'squatter'."

"We could throw them out," said Col Tuazon, "but of course, you know that is physically impossible." ---Reuter.



EARL HAIG'S FUND HONGKONG.

Remembrance Day will be observed on 10th November, Popples will be sold on Saturday, 9th

It is a day of remembrance dedicated to those who fought and endured so much between 1014/18 and 1939/45. It has become also an occasion when those in distant parts of the Empire turn their thoughts to Britain and feel that they share that great tradition which she has created and so splendidly maintained throughout the centuries. It is even more necessary than ever before to secure support for Earl Halg's Fund for the war Dhabled. The need is great, and the Committee of the Brit-ish Legion feel that you will wish to the identified in an and arrows to ellewints. he identified in an endeavour to alleviate the distress of the present and future ufferers.
If you wish to contribute something

to so deserving a cause cheques should be made payable to "Remembrance Day Fund" and sent to Mesars Percy Smith Co., Windsor House, Hongkong. Donations will be acknowledged in the

NOTICE

BUILDING FOR SALE.

.The undersigned is prepared to receive on behalf of the Owners Tenders for the purchase of No. 10 Ice House Street, Sec. A of M. L. 2A.

Permits to inspect the building may be obtained from the undersigned during office hours.

Tenders should be addressed to the undersigned at their offices in a scaled cover endorsed "Tender for Purchase of No. 10 Ice House Street" and should be delivered not later than twelve noon on the 23rd November next.

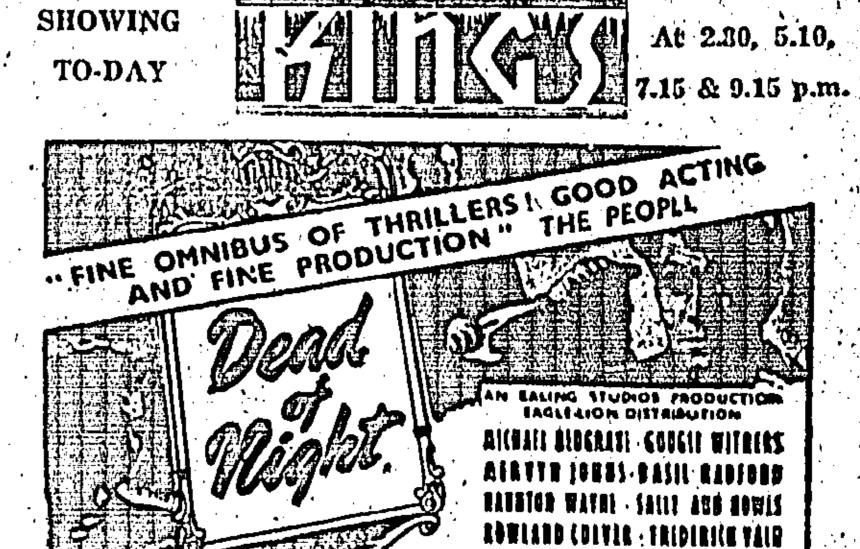
The highest or any Tender will not necessarily be accepted. Dated the 25th October, 1946.

JOHNSON, STOKES & MASTER. Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg., 4th Floor, Hong Kong.

NOTICE

Advertisers requiring space in "The Hongkong Telegraph" are requested to submit copy not later, than 5 p.m. on the 'day preceding publication.

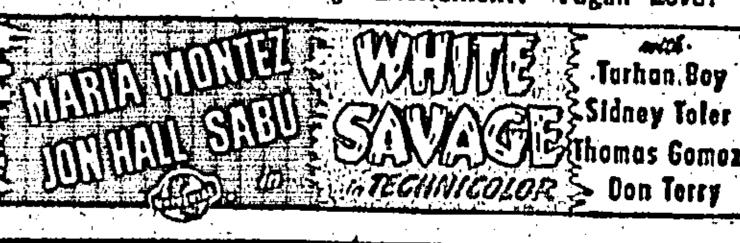
SHOWING TO-DAY



ALSO LATEST' GAUMONT BRITISH NEWS

- NEXT CHANGE -Thrills Untamed! Savage Excitement! Pagan Love!

Produce by MICHAEL BALEON



TO-DAY ONLY 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.



"THE RETURN OF CHANDU"

··· — TO-MORROW —

The Screen Top Technicolor Musical Extravaganza! 66BELLE OF THE

Gypsy Rose LEE-Randolph SCOTT-Dinah SHORE

REMEMBRANCE DAY ORIENTAL &

* FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY



By Galbraith



The weakness of a buyers' strike is that I fear all picket lines would break at the first notice of a bargain sale!"

SIDE GLANCES

SHIPPING **NEWS**

Atriving To-day Ifin Bang (Jardine), from Bandakan. Halcakala (De La Rama), from Monila, Cowloon Wharf. Pronto (Jebshun), from Swalow, West Van der Helst (JCJL), from Shanghal HMS Belfast from exercises:

Mul Hock (Chin Beng Hong), for Swatow, Hangkok, p.m., Bo. Bandviken (Cheung On), for Swatow, Hal Ming (CMSN), for Swatow, Amoy Kowloon Bay. Wo Sang (Jardine), for Bangkok, p.m. Custodian Wharf. Expected Arrivals

November 1 Tjitjalengka, from Batavia, Singapore, MB Hart, from Manila. USS Blue, USS Brush. November 2

Nagara, from Europe, Straits. Denbighshire, from UK. Norelg, from 'Milke. Samlamu, from Bombay. Hupch, from Tientsin, Tsingtao, Foo-Wing Sang, from Shanghal.

Fort Beanharnois, from Yokohama. Wave Baron, from Abadan, Expected Sailings November 1 Empire Park, for Pakhol, Halphong Pronto, for Salgon, Singapore,

Masbet, for Macau, Haiphong. Bammex, for Singapore, New York. The IEFC said the following Poyang, for Shanghal. Benlawers, for Stralts, UK. Lycaon, for Straits, New York. Haleakala, for Manila. Empire Labrador, for Formosa. HMS Comet, for Basebo. November 2 Hai Yang, for Swatow, Amoy. Tiltjalengka, for Amoy. ochow, for Sydney, Melbourne. Mongolia, for Shanghal. **OUTWARD MAILS** Finland, 6,910; Australia, Registered and parcel mail closes half

an hour, before ordinary letters. mails close at Kowloon PO half an hour earlier than at GPO. Thursday, October 31 Haiphong (Mashate) 3 p.m. Shanghal (Poyang) 3 p.m.

Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtag; Pelping, (CATC) 2.80 p.m. Canton, Amoy, Foochow (CNAC) 3.30 Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki (Kwong Sai) Kongmoon (Fook Hol) 4 p.m.

Canton (Train) 4 p.m. Friday, November 1 Shanghai (Mongolia) 10 a.m. Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, Egypt, Europe (Benlawers) 10

Salgon (Pronto) noon Swatow, Amoy (Halyang) 2 p.m Sinnapore, Colombo Rangoon, Calcutta, Johannesburg, Calro, London Bydney, Auckland (Air) 2 p.m. Formosa (Empire Labrador) 3 p.m. Canton, Chungking, Kunming (CNAC)

3.30 p.m. Macao, Tainshan, Shekki (Kwong Sal) 3.30 p.m. Saturday November 2

Canton, Shanghai (CNAC)-10-a.m. Australia (Yochow) 10 a.m. Macao, Talnahan, Shekki (Kweng Fook Cheunsti 10 a.m. Amoy (Tjitjalengka) 10 a.m. Maniin (Halcakala) noon. Swatow, Amoy (Halyang) 2 p.m.

Shanghal (Nagara) I p.m. Stratts, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, Egypt, (Van Der Heist) a p.m. Canton, Kunming, Chungking (CATC) Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki (Kwong Sai) Canton (Train) 4 p.m.

World Copyright Agreement Plan

Paris, Oct. 29.—A plan for a world copyright agreement will be presented to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural organisation Assembly plenary session in Paris on November 6.

Another plan on the UNESCO's agenda will be that for a "literary pool" by which small countries who find-it hard-to get publication-rights from world famous authors and whose own authors are limited by small numbers of readers, wil benefit. This "pool" would invite writers from all countries to send works to UNESCO which would then act as distributing centre. A similar scheme for

drama is also expected. UNESCO, it is understood, also proposes to create its own staff o translators and an official award for the best translation of the year. Working conditions of authors all over the world will be studied and

there is a plan to appeal to organi-

sations like the Rockefeller and

Carnegie foundations for grants for The projects which will be discussed by UNESCO cover a wide field and will try to fulfil the statutory rule of promoting "mutual understanding and a more real and perfect knowledge of each other's

UNESCO officials have found that "there is a surprising negligence in some countries about foreign classics due to the fact that their circulation now is simply ruled by chance."

`Under its schemes for translations therefore, UNESCO plans to asi each member country for lists of books worthy of being translated in order that these books may be recommended to foreign publishers and editors.—Reuter.

SOVIET OFFICIAL DISMISSED

New York, Oct. 30 (UP)-Moscow radio, quoting Pravda, said to-day that Deputy Minister of Machine Building Zintin has, been dismissed for promoting 46 persons to various

were not suited. Among the nets cited were the turn over \$5,000,000 worth of monepromotion of a railway ticket agent tary gold claimed to have been to the post of technician. Pravda originally owned by the Austrian also said Zhilin illegally gave 10 National Bank to the Austrian low-salaried workers high-salaried

Frankfurt, Oct 30 (UP).-German Jews who lost their German citizenship under Hitler are still considered German under the GI marriage ban, USFET ruled to-day, The latest step in clarifying the controversial prohibition of marriages of United States soldiers with enemy, nationals followed 4tho military German nationality to Jows.

Exportable Fats Far Short Of Requirements

Washington, Oct. 30 (UP) .--The International Emergency Food Council to-day announced the allocation of fats, oils and oil-bearing materials for the calendar year of 1946.

interim recommendations were made to facilitate shipping arrangements and provide for urgent current needs."

The IEFC said that the world exportable surplus of fats and oils during 1946 falls far short of meetover 4,600,000 long tons in terms of oil and fat in 1946. Supplies available to meet these requirements totalled less than 2,500,000 long tons.

quantities for various claimants were recommended for import: United Kingdom, 818,000 tons; the United States, 354,000 tons: Canada, 80,300 tons; Belgium 108,400; Denmark, 25,810; France, 316,400; French North Africa, 41,000; the Netherlands, 101,-900; Norway, 49,650; UNRRA, 1,650,- ter. Yesterday we were told that 190; Military Relief United States some countries had started a cam-Zones, 7,200; Military Relief South- | paign against the veto rights of the east Asia Command, 4,400; Eire, great powers and were warned that Sweden, 31,750; Switzerland, 33,070; New Zealand, 2,020; India, 37,000 Ceylon, 300, South Africa, 37,000; Middle East 17,000; Cuba, 40.409; Mexico, 25,400; other Latin-American countries, 22,400; Russia, 12,900; and others, 43,700.

BRITAIN'S DEFENCE REORGANISATION CHAMPIONED

London, Oct. 30.—The Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee, in a debate on defence in the House of Commons to-day, said the proposed reorganisation announced in the White Paper on a Central Organisation for Defence was a logical development from the past, and application of the lessons learned during the war.

The proposals did not lay down the final form which the defence would take, but represented consolidation of ground already won and the jumping off place for the future.-- Reuter.

(The new organisation outlined, in the White Paper is based upon the formation of a full-blown Ministry of Defence. The Ministry would apportion resources between the Services, deal with questions on administration, on which common policy is needed, and administer inter-service organisations).

WORLD RECORD FOR 300 YARDS BROKEN

Capetown, Oct. 30.—Denis Shore, South Africa's crack athlete, tonight broke the world's record for | when it meets for its first | 300 yards when he covered the distance in 29.9 seconds.

> The previous best was 30 seconds exactly by Jozsef Kovacs of Hungary in October 1935. Shore holds many records, including the best South African time for the 440 yards of exactly 47 seconds, and, with W. Roberts

> England, the Empire Games' record

time for the same distance of 47.9

South Africans wanted to send Shore to the European Games held at Oslo but were prevented, owing to birthplace qualifications.—Reuter.

AZERBAIJAN STATUS AGREEMENT

Teheran, Oct. 30 (UP).—Dr Javid, Governor-General of Persian Azer-1 had reached an undisclosed-agreement with Persian Government officials over the status of Azerbaijan, and would return to Tabriz to-

Dr Javid said the agreement was reached with Premier Ghavam es Sultaneh and the Foreign Minister. Prince Firouz.

Meanwhile, the six Left-wing poliileal parties combined forces to-day to oppose Premier Ghavam's Democrais. The new Left front is composed of the pro-Communist Tudeh: the Tiran and Azerbaijan and Kurdistan democrats, the Mazanderan "jungle union" and the Socialists.

They will fight the Government party for control of the new parliament in the coming elections. The purliament's importance lies in its power to reject or ratify Ghavam's recent oil concession to Russia.

LOOTED AUSTRIAN GOLD

Washington, Oct. 30.-The United administrative posts for which they States Military Headquarters in Austria have been authorized to Government upon presentation of satisfactory evidence of its former ownership, the State Department

disclosed, to-night. The gold, now in United States custody, had been selzed by the German Reichsbank.-Reuter.

Oct. 30.—Miss the World YWCA, told the press to- Chief Secretary. day that the YWCA World Council government law which restored meeting would be held in China on article published in the Army "wall Catholic, and named him Titular October 19, 1947,—Central News.

AMERICAN PLEDGE

Mr Makin also replied directly to M. Vyacheslav Moiotov's criticism inst night of the delay in establishing a Trusteeship Council.

M. Molotov was not present in Russia's front row seats to hear the reply from the Australian delegation, which throughout the life of the United Nations has taken the lead in challenging the prerogatives of he great Powers.

Mr Moldin declared that because It explained that previously "only the Trusteeship agreement must first be approved by the General Assembly, the Council could not have been established earlier.

Australia had suggested the set ting up of an interim body which could bridge the gap, but the proposal could not be carried out largeing the requirements, which totalled by because of opposition from the Soviet Union.

Trustceship System

Mr Makin denied an assertion that the States administering nonself-governing countries had taken no special steps towards establishing a trusteeship system. "On the contrary," he said, "the countries which have submitted draft agreements might well receive recognition for this concrete fact in adhering to the principles of the Charthis campaign, it successful, would bring about the liquidation of the United Nations." Mr Makin said. "This is serious and totally uni-

ustified." Saying, that the veto should be used only in important matters of enforcement, Mr Makin declared: "To represent this view as a threat to establish domination by one country or a group of countries can only be regarded as a distor-

tion of facts. "In view of what we heard yesterday about Soviet proposals we l should emphasise that the question of the control of atomic energy much wider than the question disarmament. We cannot hold with the view that the Charter would be undermined if the proposals such as the Baruch Plan were put into

Mr Makin continued by saying that the Assembly should not become a mere rubber stamp. The Security Council, he said, has yet fulfilled the hopes of those who accepted the Charter, while working has justifled some of the fears' which members had at San Francisco.—Reuter.

U.S. AND ATOM BOMB

(Continued from Page 1)

tillade to the question of the future **control** of alomic energy. Policept observers say some uncertainty exists as to whether Russia's viewpoint is in favour of a national controi, as suggested by M. Molotov. the Soviet Foreign Commissar, in the General Assembly yesterday, or international control which some read into Generalissimo Stalin's recen answer to an interviewer. The British view favours inter-

national control.—Reuter: Control Essential Philadelphia, Oct. 30 (UP).--M David E. Lillenthal, President Truman's newly appointed chairman o the US Atomic Energy Commission, said to-day in his first statement that the United Nations can succee and world peace can be assured only if sense international control alomic energy can be established. He sald the Lilienthal-Acheson plan which he drafted in collaboration with the Assistant Secretary of State and which became the basis of the Baruch control plan, is in-

prise use of atomic weapons. "Everyone would be profoundly happy if someone would come up with a workable scheme that would eliminate all wars at one stroke but I don't anticipate that is the way it will happen. That is the goal but we have a long way to go and much to learn and the best way to get baljan, announted to-day that he there is to start with the most urgent problem—controlling atomic weapons," he said.

tended merely to prevent the sur-

FOR THE INDIAN NAVY

London, Oct. 29.—Specially trained crews of the Royal Indian Navy are being sent from India to man the 7,000-ton cruiser Achilles for her voyage to India in March, 1947, it was learned from an informed naval source to-day. The Achilles is the first of three

cruisers of the Leander class to be handed over to the Indian Navy. The others are the Ajax and the Lennder,—Reuter.

TURKISH ANNIVERSARY

Ankara, Oct. 29.—New heavy guns The Japanese factory ships are alreets of Saarbruccken and that he installed on the Turkish fortress on scheduled to sail in early December learned his same eventually from his installed on the Turkish fortress on the Dardanelles, the Besphorus and for the Antarctic. other strongholds roared out deafening salute to-day for the 23rd anniversary of the foundation of the Turkish Republic,

In a military review held at Ankara modern heavy tanks were seen while hundreds of up-to-date planes flew overhead -Reuter.

Cairo, Oct. 30.—An acquittat on but official circles declined any comboth charges was the verdict given | ment as to Russia. this afternoon in the court-martial of / Lieut Kenneth Gourlny, of the Royal Army Ordnance Corps, who was accused of libelling the British Sixth Airborne Division in Palestine Cornella M. van Wijck, President of and Sir John Shaw, former Palestine at the Papal residence of Castelo

The alleged libels appeared in an Melitseff, who recently became a newspaper" in Cairo. Reuter.

CONFUSION OVER EGYPT CAUSING ANXIETY

London. Oct. 30.-Lord Altrincham, Conservative, who as Sir Edward Grigg, was Minister Resident in the Middle East during the war, in a debate in the House of Lords today on the international situation, expressed the gravest anxiety about the confusion which, he said, seemed to have entered into the Egyptian discussions in the last few days for reasons which he did not understand.

fore most urgent to see something

was done for these displaced per-

an agreement between Mr Ernest

Bevin and the Egyptian Premier,

Ismail Sidky Pasha, were the sub-

ject of a strongly-worded official

denial issued by the Prime Minis-

in parts only by chance," the off-

in the reports circulating about the

political situation, the announcement

sald that one newspaper even went

so far as to attribute to a prominent

person what it described as the official

text of a communication received

by Sidky Pasha from Mr Bevin

One Arab newspaper which publish-

ed this alleged text to-day said that

it came from a high Government

have been supplied to certain journ-

Adds To Confusion

denial have added to the confusion

already caused by various statements

made in London and Cairo on the

subject of the Sudan. Certain mem-

bers of the Egyptian delegation to

the Anglo-Egyptian treaty revision

negotiations have, therefore, re-

quested a day's postponement of the

been called for to-morrow. The

delegation will now meet on Friday.

Bairam begins on Saturday, there can

be little achieved this week.

As the Moslem religious festivat of

In spite of unconfirmed reports and

calculated indiscretions, a strong

body of moderate and independent

opinion in Cairo believes that an

agreement between Britain and Egypt

is not far off. This section believes

that Sidky Pasha can carry the

Egyptian delegation with him and,

if not, can secure a parliamentary

| majority. It feels that a 60-year-old

turbed state of the world, but the

Published in Sudan

that the text of the alleged agree-

ment between Mr Bevin and Sidky

Pasha on the Sudan was published

by Arabic newspapers yesterday.

Papers quoted the agreement as

reading: "The two big contracting

parties agree to enter into negotia-

tions immediately after the signing

of n treaty on the principle of re-

cognising the unity of Egypt and the

Sudan under the sovereignty of the

the Opposition press that Sidky Pasha

was about to resign along with his

purports to be an outline of Britain's

new proposals for a revision of the

1936 Anglo-Egyptian treaty, includ-

Egypt by March 1 and of the whole

country in three years.

ing the evacuation of big cities of

. The Opposition press to-day con-

tinued its bitter attack against Sidky

Gun Battle In Calro

500,000 rounds of ammunition from

Cairo, Oct. 30 (UP),-The police

Al Risri (Wafdist) published what

Egyptian Crown."

A dispatch from Khartoum said

Its publication and subsequent

alists by one of Sidky Pasha's op-

The alleged text is understood to

"This text is guesswork and true

Warning the public not to believe

'ter's office in Cairo.

cial announcement said.

Reports giving the alleged text of

"It is difficult to grasp the | placed Jews in Europe. It was theredistinction which is apparently made between conversations and negotiations, more particularly since the Egyptian Prime Minister does not appear to appreciate it himself.

Lord Altrincham added: "I accept the Prime Minister's assurances on the general purport of these discussions absolutely. It is obviously the case that Egypt has a claim to equal status with the Sudan, which is a condominium. It is equally true that Egypt has been responsible for considerable expenditure in the

Sudan. "Both those considerations from the propinquity of history give Egypt very solid claim to recognition as equal partner in the condominium. But Britain had spent life, and treasure, too. She responsible, with Egyptian help, for the original re-conquest of the Sudan, for its stendy rehabilitation over a long period of years, for its defence in the war-a defence which Britain conducted entirely at the cost of the British Empire, not of Egypt, in treasure and life.

Linked With Sudan "We are linked to the Sudan by responsibility from which we cannot abdicate until the Sudan itself by the wish of its inhabitants chooses self-government. I am glad, therefore, the Prime Minister has emphasised that responsibility.'

meeting of the delegation, which had Speaking of the defence of Egypt Lord Altrincham sald it was manifest that it would never be possible for Egypt alone. Egypt could no more guarantee her security without the ald of friends than Britain could guarantee her own security

without the aid of friends, "I do not think responsible people at this moment, "he said, "need any warning that the United Nations Organisation is still in its infancy. Nor should they need to be told that the ultimate value of that organisation and the security which is utilmately gives to any people will depend upon what that people put in problem like Egypt's relations with 1. It is not going to be automatic Britain, cannot be dealt with by a safeguard for Britain in Europe, or [clean sweep and that the proposals for Egypt in the Middle East, or for which Sidky Pasha brought back any other nation in any part of the from London are not only in the inworld, apart from the contribution | terests of Egypt in the present disof that nation in any itself.

"The Charter itself provides for best she is likely to obtain. and enjoins the establishment of regional security systems, and I have always believed it is right to secure the isthmus of Suez against sudden aggressive attacks. Vital Interest Shared

"All Arab States share with us vital interest in the working of such system of regional security, and hope in due course negotiations may take a broader scope and provide for a regional security system in partnership between the Arab states and

ourselves as well as Egypt, which would be in full conformity with the Charter of the United and, indeed, enjoined by it. "In the meantime, I must emphasise we rely upon the declaration made by the Foreign Secretary on May 24. We know he is a man of his word, and we are sure there will

_bc_no_departure_from _lt," -------(The declaration made by Ma Bevin was: "I will be no party to leaving a vacuum. There must not be a vacuum. If the Egyptian Government try to force a situation in which there is a vacuum, meaning | Pasha.-Reuter. we have gone and there is nothing there for security instead, regional defence or other organisation, that has extracted 500 revolvers and

car never agree to). On the question of Palestine, Lord a luxury Cairo apartment after Altrincham said there was no res- running gun battle with arms trafponsibility in Palestine of providing fickers in one of the city's main for more than a proportion of dis- squares.

WHALING SEASON

Inspectors To Go With

Japanese Ships

INTERNATIONAL TALKS

Washington, Oct. 29 (UP).-A

agreement regarding the catch for

the season 1947-1948, and will in-

factory ships. Norway, Britain.

Australia and other leading countries

interested had been invited to send

-One high United States source said

it was understood that Russia was

invited to the whaling conference

Bishop of Erroleopoli.—Reuter.

parts of the world.

such inspectors.

"Amnesia" Victim To Be Tried As Deserter

Frankfurt, Oct. 30 (UP).—Third Army officials revealed to-day that responsible source said to-day that Pte F Jackson, of Indiana, who rethe United States had issued invitaappeared as an "amnesia" victim tions to the International Whating more than a year after he had been conference opening in this city on declared dead, will be aried for November 20. Experts said that this conference will seek an international

Jackson disappeared from the 80th Infantry Division in September, 1944, and turned up in Saarbruccken volve a larger number of countries in July 1946. The next of kin had than in the pre-war period owing to been notified that Jackson was the shortage of fats and oils in most; fatality.

Apprehended by the French nu-Foreign sources here said that thorities on July, Jackson claimed several nations were certain to raise, he had been suffering from loss of objections to the revival of Japanese; memory and did not even know his whaling even though it is done un- identity. der the auspices of the Supreme

Jackson sald his memory suddenly

identification tags. He asked to be The disputes over Japan's proposed | roturned to American eustody. whaling operations for the season Jackson had been under treatment have been settled on a temporary at Wiesbaden army hospital and basis, namely that foreign inspectors medical officers appropried that medical officers announced that should travel on each of the Japanesu

Allied Commander in the Pacific returned as he walked through the

In addition to the court-martial wanted by the French police for information to Soviet espionage alleged black marketeering during agents. his absonce. 🕝

Jackson never has been an amnesia

AZORES AIRPORT

Lisbon, Oct. 30 (UP),-The wartime American Transport Command Vatican City, Oct. 30.—Pope Pius XII base at Santa Morla airport in the to-day received in private audience Azores Islands was opened on Tuesday to international air traffic. Andelfo the Russian bishop, Paul The first commercial plane to land was a Pan-American plane connecting New York with Opol Ville. garian Assembly.

ZIONIST DECISION

(Continued from Page 1)

clearly gained at least 56 out of the 70 mandiaes. Several days ago the secret clandesline radio announced that although its forces would continue to condemn the Irgun and Stern Gang acts of terror it would not "fight these elements.".

The Zionist Council, in its Congress eve resolution, criticised Britain who "mobilised her political and military might to institute a Neither are they getting sufficient blockade against Jews and apply a food to live and work normally and repressive and arbitrary regime in Palestine, destroying the legal and moral foundation of her right in this country based on the mandate's falthful implementation."

The Council reaffirmed once again that the only solution to the twin problem of the Jewish people in Palestine lay in the establishment of a Jewish state."

The release of 10 Jewish lenders from Latroun camp is expected to take place within the next few daysas part of an understanding reached In London between the Jewish Agency and the British Government. Haifa messages persisted that the arrival of a ship in Palestine territorial waters was a "matter of one or two days if not hours."

Dr Hussein Khalldi to-day denounced President Truman's message dish and-if you are lucky-once to King Ibn Saud calling for the in a while a small bit of most or Arabs to put their trust in deeds | fish. not in words. Demanding that the nation should rally behind the Muftl, Dr Khalidi said: "Our salvation now is not in prophecy."

Immigration Quota London, Oct. 30 (UP),-Zionist leadership may give an undertaking to withdraw support from illegal immigration if the British agree to fix a new monthly immigration quota, sources said that Colonial Office experts believed Palestine could absorb 5.000 new immigrants a

The release of interned Jewish lenders also would remove the main reason for Jewish non-participation in the round-inble conference on Palestine. It is realised in London, however, that Palestine Arabs would probably use the release of Jewish lenders and their appearance at the Palestine Conference as a lever for British recognition of Mutti Amin el Husseint as principal Palestinian Arab spokesman.

RAF EDUCATIONAL COURSES

London, Oct. 28 (LPS).—A striking leature of Britain's wartime educational service for the Forces was emphasis of explaining the issues at stake in the war. The Air Ministry has arranged for continuing similar work in peacetime.

Last week, 75 RAF officers began a course of lectures on the Far East, one of a series of short courses organised for the RAF by the Royal Institute of International Affairs. Other courses deal with Europe, the Middle East and the Near East, Information and ideas gathered at the Meanwhile, speculation and con- course are passed on to airman troversy continued to rage in Cairo | through discussion grains and lecto-day after yesterday's reports in tures,

> CIGARETTES AS BAIT IN FRANKFURT BOMB PROBE

> Frankurt, Oct. 30 (UP).—German police officials in Enslingen to-night offered a reward of 6,000 cigarettes and 25,000 Reichsmarks for the arrest of the person or persons who bombed the de-Nazification court there on

Sunday night. Last week the Stuttgart police offered a similar reward for the arrest of the terrorists who bombed two de-Nazification court and the military police headquarters in Stuttgart and Backnang 10 days ago.

Germans, alleging to have information concerning the bombers. flooded the Stuttgart police stations but only a few furnished any reliable information.

The police said that Karl Weiss. former Storm Troop licutenant, was arrested on Sunday night. He had given them information which would lead to several arrests this week and may possibly break the organisation.

COLLABORATOR TO DIE

Paris. Oct. 30 (UP).—The Court of Justice to-day sentenced Emile Marongin, a formér shoemaker, to death for reporting to the Germans the names of hundreds of Sorbonne students who participated in the resistance movement.

Among those that Marongin gave away to the Nazls was Miss Genevieve de Gaulle, niece of Gen Charies de Gaulle.

CANADA SPY TRIAL

tinuation of the Soviet spy ring cases. James S. Benning, 33-year-old exofficial of the Canadian Munitions Department, was to-day sentenced to TO-DAY'S BROADCASTING five years' imprisonment on a charge charges of descrition, Jackson is of communicating secret munitions

BULGARIAN - ELECTIONS

Sofia, Oct. 30 (UP).—The Communists won a dominating victory in G minor for violin, 11 Close down. In the Bulgarian elections. Official returns published to-day showed dominated by the Communists, was Percy Franklin for and on behalf of returned to power by an over- South China Morning Post Limited whelming vote which assures it of at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of 364 of the 465 seats in the new Dul- | Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

The Hungriest Capital In Europe

Vienna is the hungriest capital in Europe and it probably will be a long time before the city gets enough to eat, according to United Press.

The people are not starving. happily and to build up resistance The basic ration is 1,200 calories

daily for the average person. It has been that since last spring. Chancellor Leopold Figl recently expressed the hope that it might soon be raised to 1.500. It is doubtful when that figure can be

People complain about the food not because it is inadequate but because it is dull and for the most part tasteless The average breakfast consists of a slice of bread and a cup of ersatz coffee. Lunch usually includes a couple of potatoes, some beans, peas or beets, and a slice of bread. If you are cating in a restaurant you usually can have a glass of weak beer. Dinner also consists of potatoes,

a small amount of bread, a vegetable

Recently there has been an influx of cucumbers into Vienna, and they have helped to relieve the diet monotony considerably.

A casual traveller in Vienna, by looking at the food displayed in the store windows, would draw an erroneous conclusion about things the people are eating. display windows, to Americai was learned to-day. Jewish standards, show everything, it is possible—but not probable—to obtain over a period of time.

One can see neat displays of caus of ment and vegetable stew from America, ment paste from Canada, powdered eggs from America, tea. green pen soup and such things us garlic and paprika. Most of the windows feature a huge piece of cheese in the middle of the other items...-Upon close observation one finds that the cheese is 'phonybeing made of cardboard or paper. But it makes a nice display.

The people with money fare a lot better than the poorer clusses. They are able to obtain many extraitems in the ever-existent black market.

One ray of hope for some Austrians has been the arrival of gift food from other countries—principally the CARE packages from America. These contain substantial items 'such as canned meat. sugar, butter, cheese and coffee-all the average Austrian desires. But they can be had only by those fortunate enough to have a friend in the United States who is willing to expend dollar to defray the cost.

KURDISH REBELS REPULSED

Tchernn, Oct. 30 (UP).—The chief of the General Staff announced to-day that Central Government forces had repulsed the thrusts by Kurdish rebel bandits in the Sardashi area of Kurdistan near the Iraq border. The Kurds are reported to have

suffered heavy losses and fighting had subsided. Travellers from Kurdistan sald a minor war was being waged on the Kurdistan borders.

TRAIN STRIKES MINE

Tientsin, Oct. 30.—Five passengers were injured and a considerable length of track ploughed up along the Pelping-Shanhaikwan Railway last night when a train from Peiping struck a mine between Llushouying and Peitnipo stations. Communist agents, allegedly, were responsible for the accident.—Central News.

MONTE CARLO STRIKE

Paris, Oct. 30.-Monte Carlo's. gambling halls were open again today for the first time since crouplers and other employees went on strike for a 30 per cent wage increase two weeks ago. The demands for higher wages were met after arbitration.-

AIR ACCIDENTS

London. Oct. 30.-An assurance that the causes of accidents to commercial nircraft will be made known ns rapidly as possible was given on the Government's behalf in the House of Commons to-day. However, technical questions and protraction of investigations might delay publication.-Reuter.

ZBW on 845 ke and from 12.30-1.15, 7:30-8:30, 0:15-11 p.m., also on 0.52 mc.
0:30 Music with a Lift, 7 Picked at
Random, variety, 7:30 Studio: Ital
Lorenzo, 7:50 Reginald Foort, 8 London
relay: news. 8:15 Dance Music, 8:45 From
the Shows, light opera vocal gems, 9:15 London Transcription Service: Adventures of Julia No. 6 This Other-Woman Stuff, 9.45 Light orchestral selections, 10 London relay: news, 10.05 Excerpts from Aida, 10.33 Max Bruch, Concerto No. 1

that the Fatherland Front conlition, Printed and published by Frederick